



RS232 Communication Between a Sunny Boy 2500U and a PC

Technical Note

Revision 1.5

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Kent Sheldon**

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**SMA America, Incorporated
20830 Red Dog Road
Grass Valley, CA 95945
530.273.4895**

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	2
Overview	3
Safety Warning	3
Application.....	3
Necessary Accessory Equipment	3
SMA Communication Program Compatibility	3
Data Acquisition	4
Cabling Requirements.....	4
Hardware Installation and Configuration.....	4
Inverter Preparation	4
Resistor Removal	4
Installing the RS232 Communication Board in SB2500U	4
Jumper Configuration	5
Install the Communication Wire Harness	7
Sunny Data Program	8
Install the Sunny Data Program	8
Run the Sunny Data program.....	8
Configure the Communication Port.....	9
Detecting Inverters	9
Configure PV Plant Display.....	11
Closing the Sunny Data Program.....	13
Sunny Data Software Manual and Updates	14

Overview

This technical note details how to set up communication between a personal computer and a Sunny Boy 2500U photovoltaic inverter. This document does not attempt to describe communication software or functional operation of communication devices external to the SB2500U inverter.

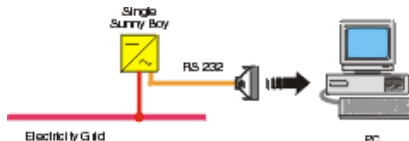
Safety Warning

The Sunny Boy 2500U inverter operates with potentially lethal voltage and current from multiple power sources. Only qualified personnel should attempt to work on the inverter.

The Sunny Boy 2500U inverter must be isolated and locked-out from all AC and DC power sources prior to installing the hardware necessary for RS232 communication. Allow five minutes for internal capacitors to discharge before removing the cover to the Sunny Boy 2500U and beginning work on the inverter.

Application

Communication between a SB2500U inverter and a PC may be accomplished using an RS232 direct wire connection. The RS232 protocol limits communication between a PC and only one inverter. The maximum wire run distance is 15 meters.



Necessary Accessory Equipment

The following accessory equipment is required:

- RS232 communication board
- RS232 wire harness
- Personal computer with Windows 95 or later operating system
- Sunny Data software program
- Zip file decompression software (WinZip or equivalent)
- German – English dictionary (optional, a small portion of the Sunny Data software text is still in German)

These devices (excluding the PC) are available from SMA-America. The wire harness is available in 5, 10 or 15 meters. Call 530-273-4895 for information.

SMA Communication Program Compatibility

The software program Sunny Data is required to communicate directly to SMA Sunny Boy inverters. It is available, free of charge on the SMA web page: www.sma.de. Be sure to use the Sunny Data program and not the Sunny Data Control. Sunny Data Control is designed to work with the Sunny Boy Control family of remote interface devices. It will not work directly with the Sunny Boy inverters.

The Sunny Data program requires:

- IBM®-compatible computer with a minimum 486-33MHz processor
- Microsoft Windows 95, 98, 2000, or NT®
- 128MB of RAM, 480x680 VGA monitor
- At least 4MB of hard disk space plus excess storage capacity for data recording, if desired.
- A minimum of 4MB of RAM
- One free communication port (COM1 ... COM4)



- Zip file decompression program (WinZip or equivalent) installed on the PC

The Sunny Data software program is property of SMA Regelsysteme GmbH. SMA does not warrant the operation of this software nor does it make any promises for future program developments or improvements. The company SMA in no case assumes any kind of liability for damages, including and without restriction for direct or indirect damages due to damages of hardware in use, personal damages, profits lost, interruptions of work, data losses, or any kind of financial losses resulting from the use or failure of use of this software. Check the SMA website periodically for current updates.

Data Acquisition

The SB2500U inverter does not have the ability to store historical data. The Sunny Data communication program incorporates the ability to store real-time inverter data on the local PC. A comma delimited, ASCII text data file is created daily and stored on the PC hard drive. The Sunny Data program will locate the date file in a sub-directory of the program file, typically:

c:\Program Files\SMA\Sunny Data\Plant##\Data\#####.SOU

The file name is a 6 digit date code followed by a 2-digit index. It may be imported and post-processed by a program such as Microsoft Excel or Access. This data is stored in a user-defined time interval. It is not averaged over the time interval. It is a 'snapshot' of the inverter at the time the data is stored.

Cabling Requirements

If you choose to construct your own cable, we recommend using the following wire type:

- #24 AWG, stranded copper conductors
- Two twisted-pair (four wires) with overall shield (foil or braid), with drain wire
- Low capacitance, less than 20pF
- Outer insulation suitable for the specific application (outdoor, wire tray, UV resistant, wet weather, etc.)
- The connector for the PC COM1 is typically a DB9-Female, some computers may require a DB25-Female. The inverter side is open wire for connection to a screw type terminal strip on the inverter control board within the enclosure (shown in the following diagrams).

Hardware Installation and Configuration

The following hardware changes must be made for RS232 communication to a SB2500U inverter:

Inverter Preparation

Disconnect the inverter from AC and DC power sources. Wait 5 minutes before removing the cover to let the internal capacitors discharge.

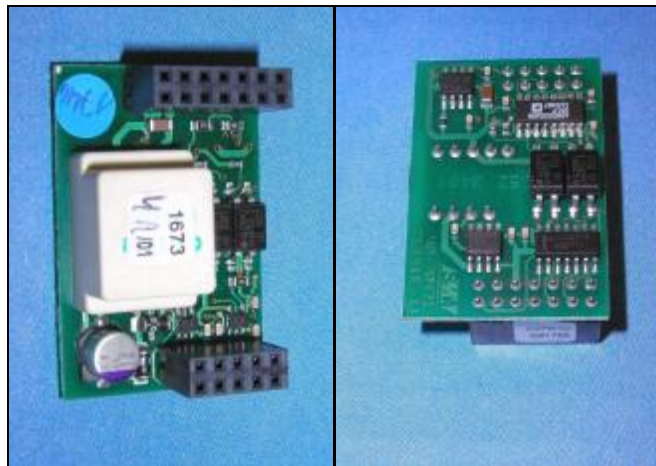
Resistor Removal

Remove the cover of the Sunny Boy 2500U inverter.

There are two resistors (light-blue or tan color) in the lower left region of the small control board in the center of the inverter enclosure (these are shown in the diagram at the end of this section). They are part of the powerline communication circuitry which must be disabled for RS232 communication. These need to be removed. We recommend carefully cutting one side of each resistor and bending them up from the board. This will simply reconnection if powerline communication is desired in the future.

Installing the RS232 Communication Board in SB2500U

To the left of the resistors are two, two-row headers (shown in the diagram in the next section). Install the RS232 piggy-back onto these headers. The long socket on the RS232 board mates with the upper set of header pins on the inverter control board. The lower header row will have an extra set of pins to the right side that do not connect with the RS232 board.

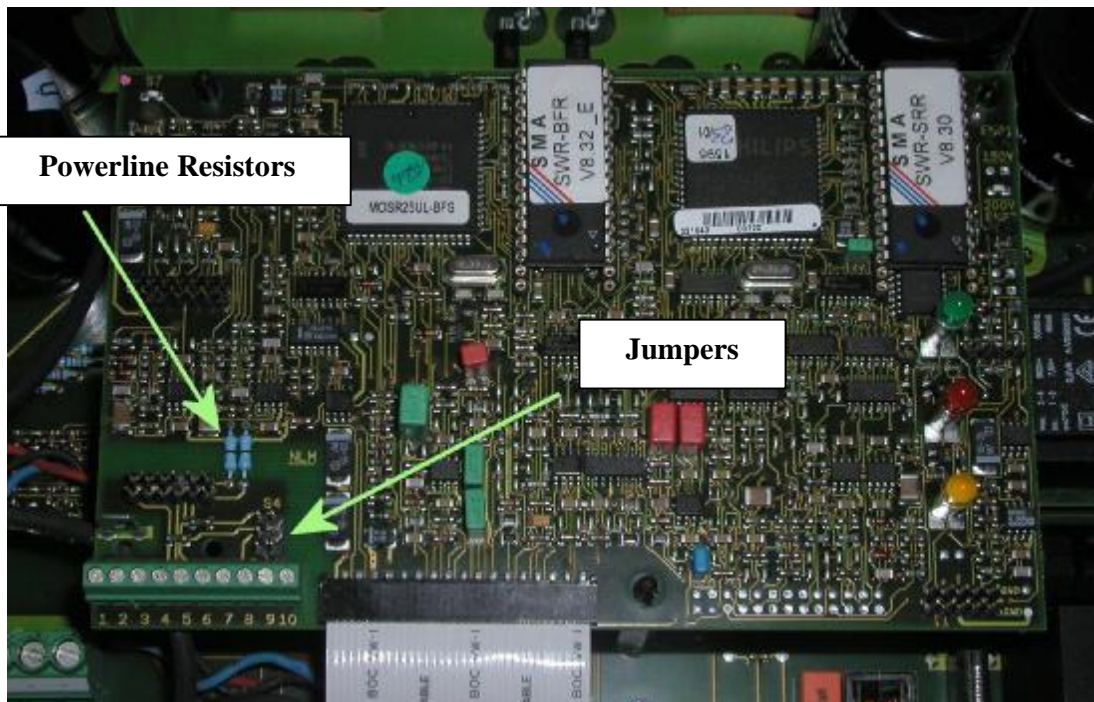


RS 232 Piggyback Board

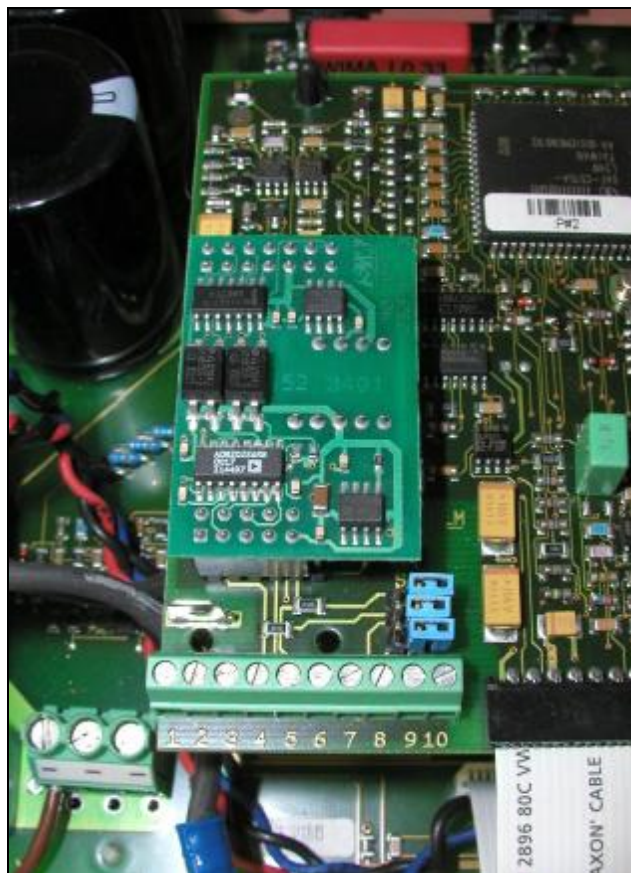
Jumper Configuration

Below the powerline coupling resistors on the inverter control board are three dual rows of jumper pins. Remove all jumpers from these pins. We recommend leaving any existing jumpers hanging from just one pin on each row for future use.

The following picture shows the interior of the SB2500 inverter. Note the location of the RS232 piggy-back board, the blue resistors and the terminal block for connecting the communication harness.



SB2500U Control Board

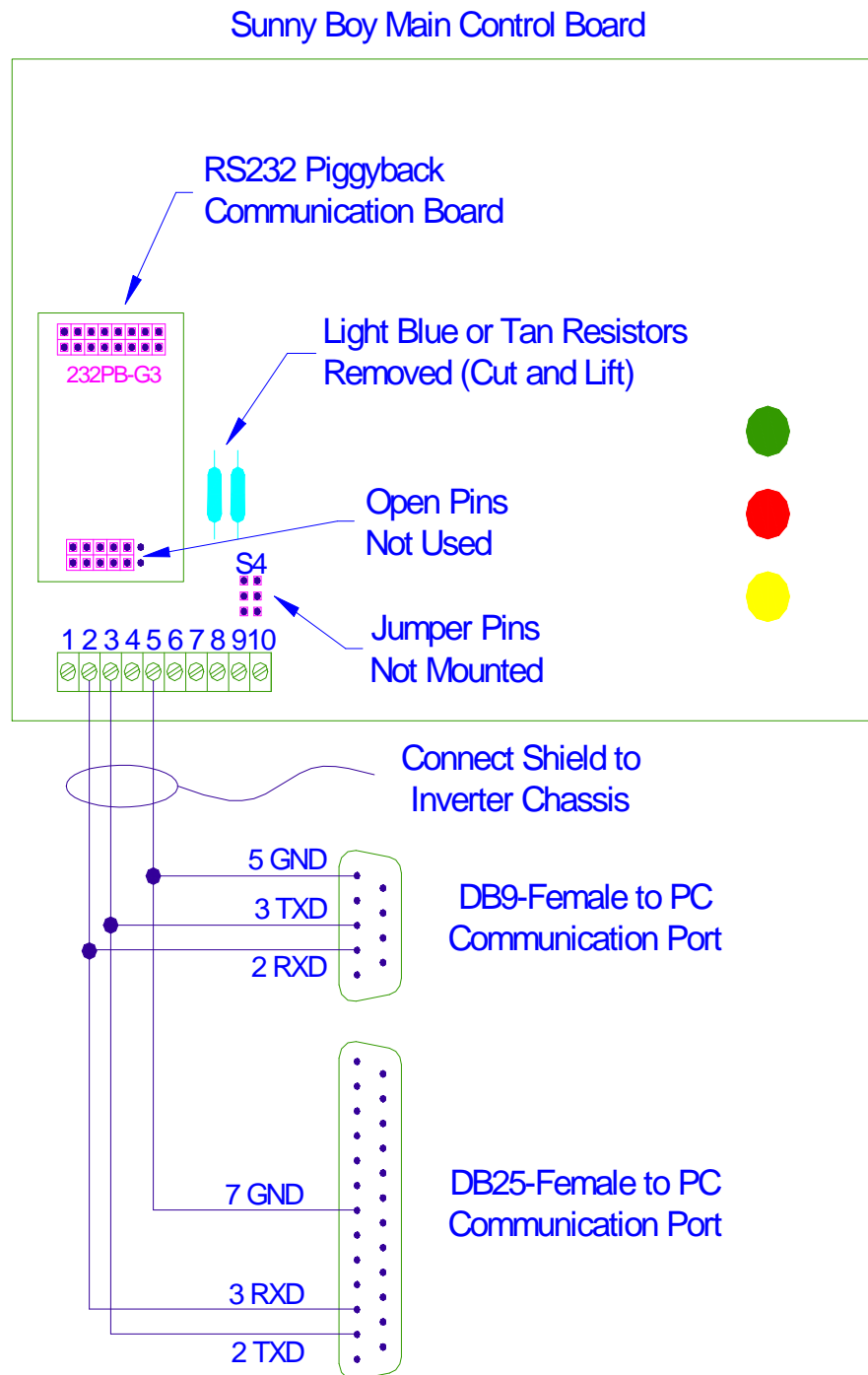


RS 232 Installed in SB2500U



Install the Communication Wire Harness

Install the communication wire harness to the green terminal block on the lower left section of the inverter control board as shown below. The following diagram shows the communication harness wire configuration and connection to the inverter:





Sunny Data Program

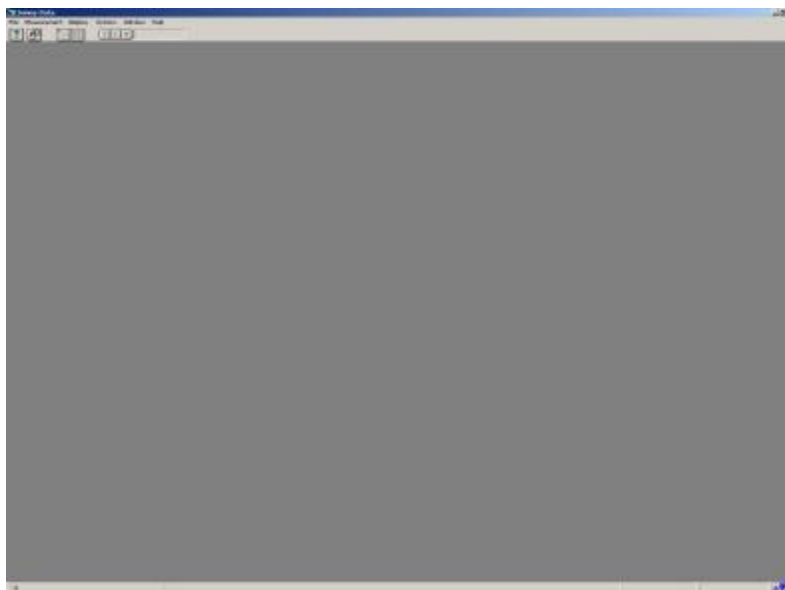
The following steps will walk you through configuring the PC to communicate with a Sunny Boy inverter. This procedure is not intended to cover the complete operation of the Sunny Data program. It is only provided to assist in initial communication between the Sunny Boy 2500U and a PC. For detailed information on the function of the Sunny Data software program, please refer to the Sunny Data Operation Manual.

Install the Sunny Data Program

- Install the Sunny Data, V1.70 program on the PC. The installation wizard will guide you through installation process. The original program supplied by SMA is Zip compressed. You must have a Zip decompression program installed on the PC prior to installing Sunny Data.
- Verify the communication cable is connected between the PC and Sunny Boy inverter (refer to diagram from previous section).
- Verify the communication port is active on the PC. This is typically found by:
 - o Right clicking on the My Computer icon on the Desktop
 - o Select Properties
 - o Left click the Hardware tab
 - o Left click Device Manager
 - o Left click the + symbol to the left of 'Ports (Com & LPT)'
 - o Right click on Communications Port (COM1). If there is a red X over the plug icon, the device is disabled. Right clicking on the device may provide the option to enable the port. If the option is not available, the port may be disabled in the system BIOS. This will require rebooting the computer and entering the BIOS to enable the COM1 port. Consult the PC manual for changing BIOS settings.
 - o Select Properties
 - o In the Device Status window will state whether the device is working properly

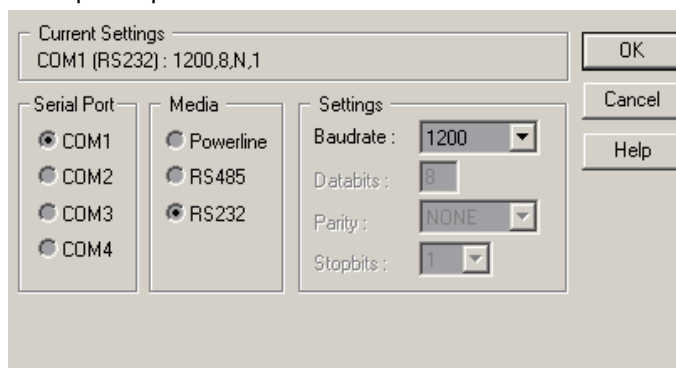
Run the Sunny Data program.

- It may be found in the Start menu, Programs, Sunny Data, Sunny Data V1.70. Running the program for the first time will result in a blank program window with a row of pull down menus.



Configure the Communication Port

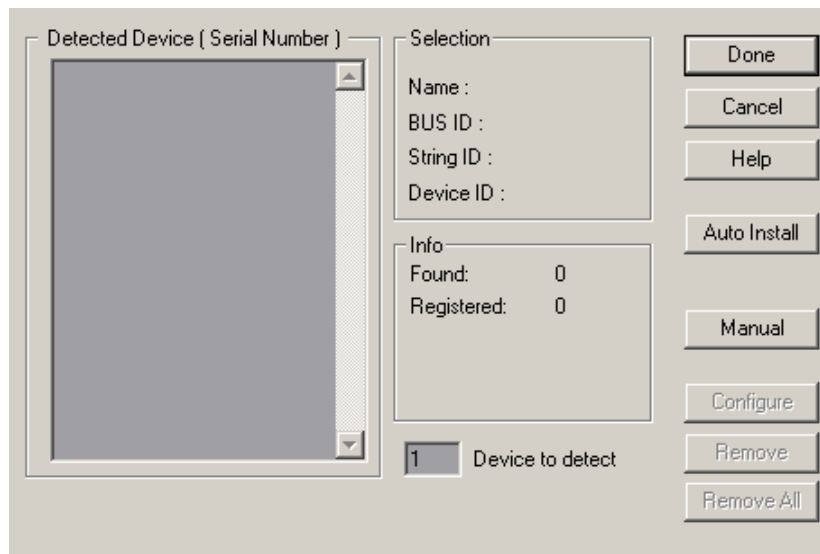
- Select the Options pull-down menu and then Serial Port



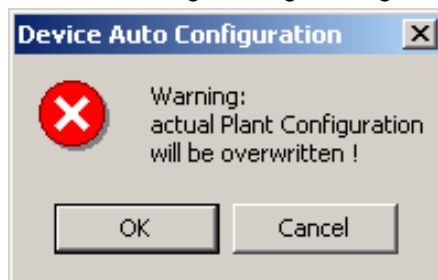
- Select COM1, RS232 and set the Baud Rate to 1200. Some computers may be configured to use a different communication port.
- Click OK

Detecting Inverters

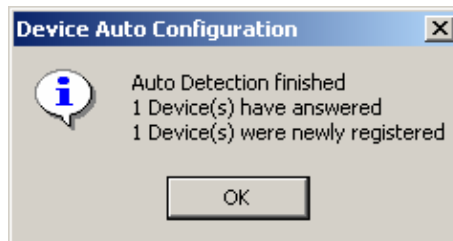
- Select the Options pull-down menu and then Device Detect / Configure
- The following window will appear after two seconds:



- Click Auto Install and the following warning message will appear:



- Click OK. A blue scrolling timer will appear. After a second the window should show 1 device as found. After the timer has finished scrolling, the device serial number will show in the Detected Device window and the following window will appear:

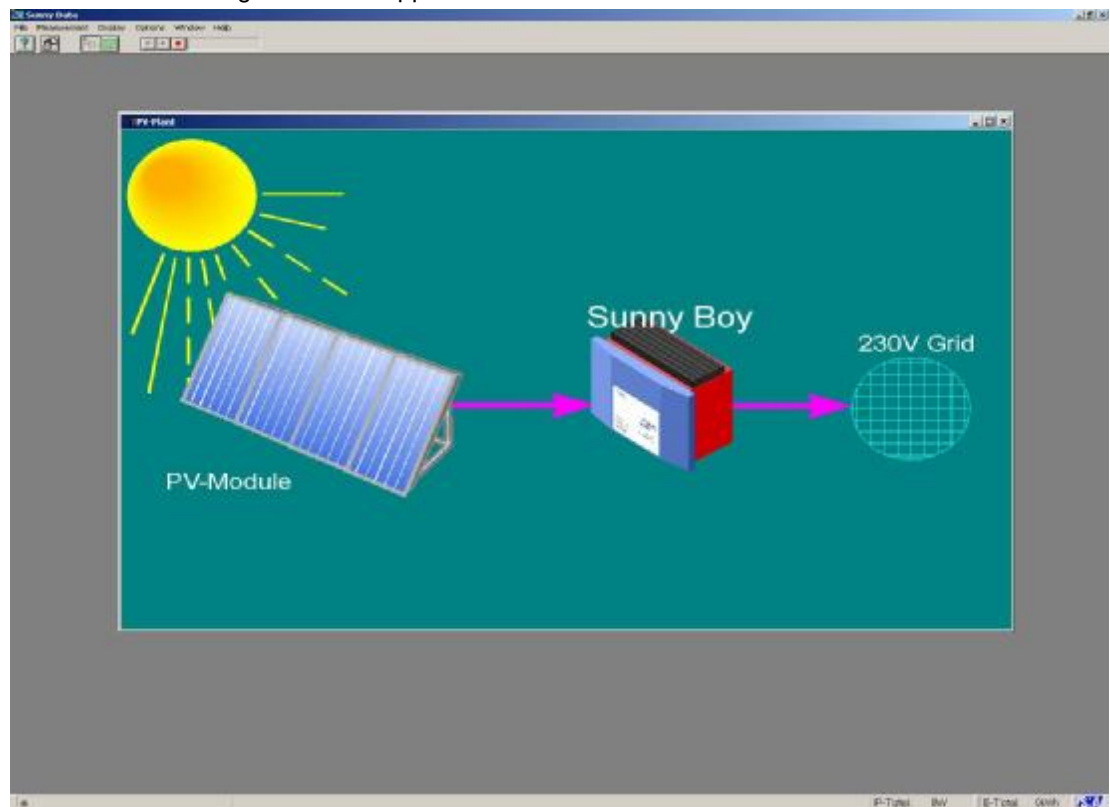


- Click OK
- Click Done

If the program times out without detecting the SB2500 inverter, verify the communication port is configured properly in software. Also verify the communication wire harness is configured and connected properly.

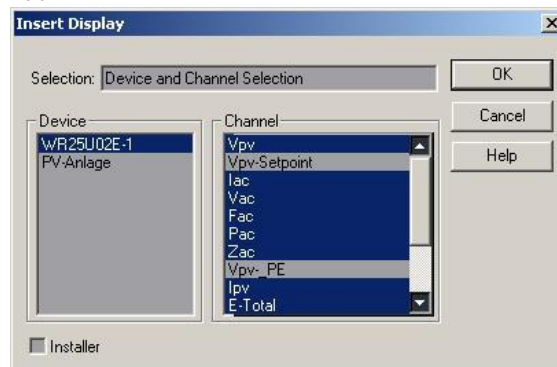
Configure PV Plant Display

- From the pull-down menu Display, select Scheme PV Plant
- The following screen will appear.

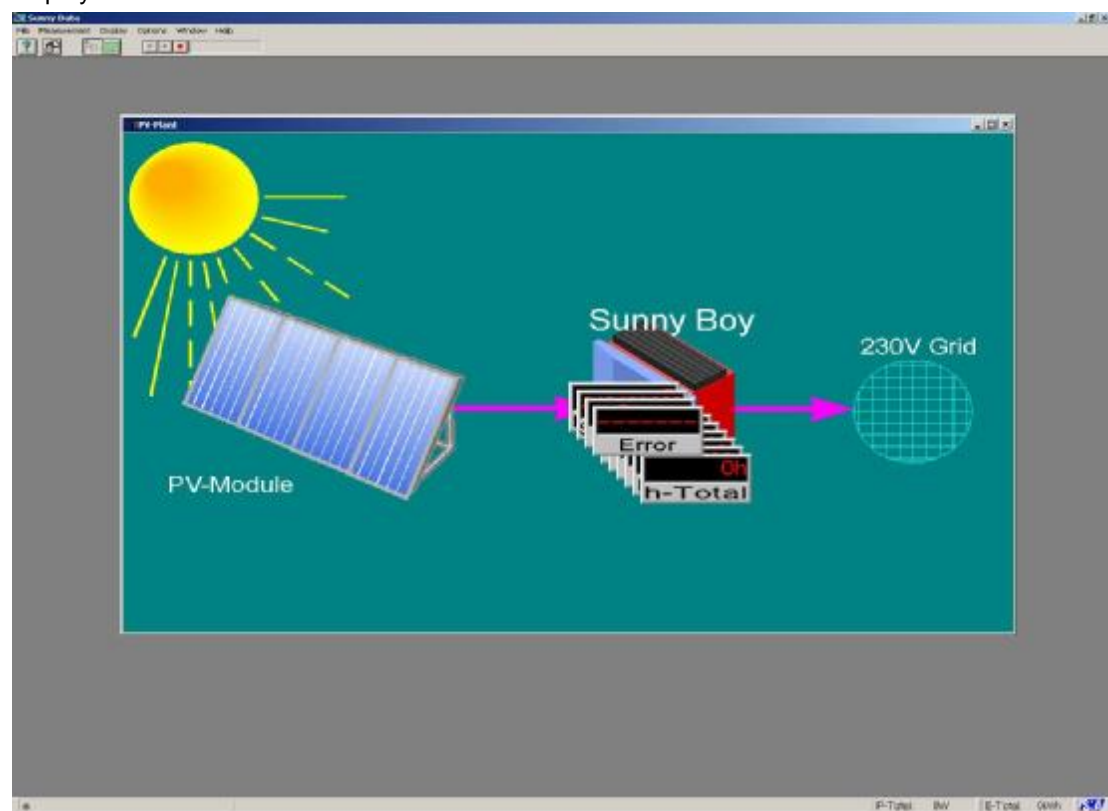


This artwork may be changed by selecting New Background from the Display pull-down menu.

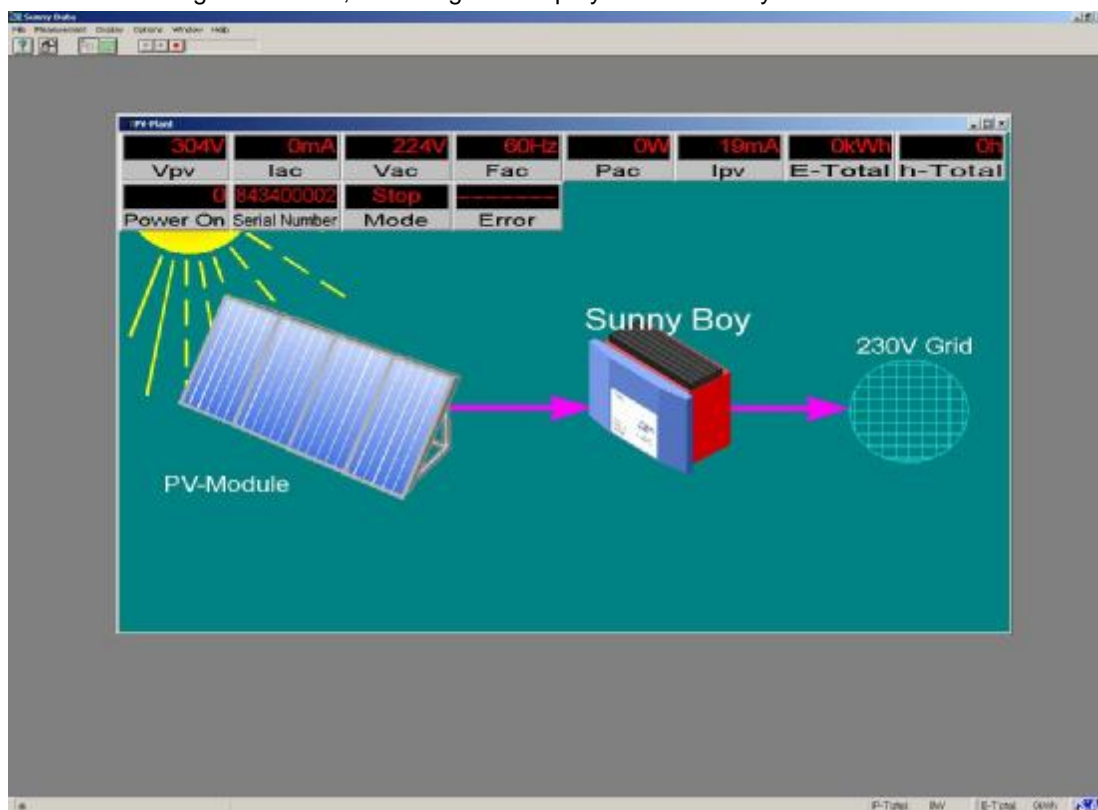
- Right click in the display window and select Insert New Display. The following window will appear:



Device WR25U02E-1 is the Sunny Boy 2500U inverter. Select the channels you want to display from the Channel menu. Select multiple channels by clicking them with the shift or ctrl keys held down. When finished click OK. These channels will appear in the display screen.



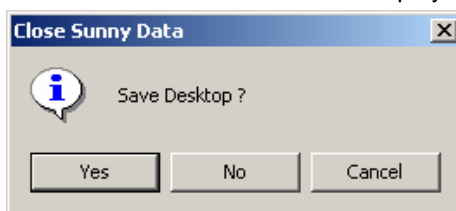
Arrange the channels by dragging them where desired or right click the display screen and select Arrange All At Grid, or Arrange All Displays Automatically.



The Sunny Data program is now communicating with the Sunny Boy 2500U inverter in real time. Each parameter will update every 5 seconds. For information on configuring the Sunny Data program to store real-time data values to the computer hard drive, refer to the Sunny Data Operations manual.

Closing the Sunny Data Program

- From the File pull-down menu select Exit. The following message will appear since changes have been made to the PV Plant display:



- Select Yes to save the desktop configuration. The next time the program is started, it will automatically begin communicating with the inverter configured in this example.



Sunny Data Software Manual and Updates

Please refer to the Sunny Data Operations manual for further information on the functions and operation of the Sunny Data program. Current versions of this manual may be downloaded from the SMA website: [www.sma-america.com /documentation](http://www.sma-america.com/documentation).

